12 Wall., 379; People *v.* Central Railroad, 12 Wall., 455; Trebilcock *v.* Wilson, 12 Wall., 687; West Tennessee Bank *v.* Citizens' Bank, 13 Wall., 432; Dooley *v.* Smith, 13 Wall., 604; Cockroft *v.* Vose, 14 Wall., 5; Tennessee Bank *v.* Bank of Louisiana, 14 Wall., 9; Palmer *v.* Marston, 14 Wall., 10; Sevier *v.* Haskell, 14 Wall., 13; Steines *v.* Franklin, 14 Wall., 15; Kennebec Railroad *v.* Portland Railroad, 14 Wall., 23; Bartemeyer *v.* Iowa, 14 Wall., 26; Hurley *v.* Street, 14 Wall., 85; Caperton *v.* Bowyer, 14 Wall., 216; Caperton *v.* Ballard, 14 Wall., 238; O'Dowd *v.* Russell, 14 Wall., 402; Delmas *v.* Insurance Company, 14 Wall., 661; Railroads *v.* Richmond, 15 Wall., 3; Railroad *v.* Johnson, 15 Wall., 8; Tarver *v.* Keach, 15 Wall., 67; Salomons *v.* Graham, 15 Wall., 208; Pennywit *v.* Eaton, 15 Wall., 380; Moses *v.* The Mayor, 15 Wall., 387; Hall *v.* Jordan, 15 Wall., 393; Commercial Bank *v.* Rochester, 15 Wall., 639; Smith *v.* Adsit, 16 Wall., 185; Bank *v.* Turnbull, 16 Wall., 190; Marqueze *v.* Bloom, 16 Wall., 351; Taylor *v.* Taintor, 16 Wall., 366; Steamboat Company *v.* Chase, 16 Wall., 522; Crapo *v.* Kelly, 16 Wall., 610; Tyler *v.* Magwire, 17 Wall., 253; Miller *v.* Joseph, 17 Wall., 655; Murdock *v.* The City of Memphis, 20 Wall., 590; Matthews *v.* McStea, 20 Wall., 646; Dupasseur *v.* Rochersau, 21 Wall., 130; Edwards *v.* Elliott et al., 21 Wall., 532; Moore *v.* Mississippi, 21 Wall., 636; Scott, assignee, *v.* Kelly, 22 Wall., 57; Gregory *v.* McVeigh, 23 Wall., 294; Smith *v.* Adsit, 23 Wall., 368; Fashnacht *v.* Frank, 23 Wall., 416; Long et al. *v.* Converse et al., 91 U. S., 105; U. S. *v.* Thompson et al., 93 U. S., 586; Davis *v.* Crouch, 94 U. S., 514.

Precedence of writs of error to State courts in criminal cause.

SEC. 710. Cases on writ of error, to revise the judgment of a State court in any criminal case, shall have precedence, on the docket of the Supreme Court, of all cases to which the Government of the United States is not a party, excepting only such cases as the court, in its discretion, may decide to be of public importance.

13 July, 1866, c. 184, s. 69, v. 14, p. 172. 24 Sept., 1789, c. 20, s. 25, v. 1, p. 85. 5 Feb., 1867, c. 28, s. 2, v. 14, p. 386.

CHAPTER TWELVE.

PROVISIONS COMMON TO MORE THAN ONE COURT OR JUDGE.

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741. Suits of a local nature in States containing several districts.
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748. Certain officers forbidden to practice as attorneys, &c.
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Exclusive jurisdiction of courts of United States.

SEC. 711. The jurisdiction vested in the courts of the United States in the cases and proceedings hereinafter mentioned, shall be exclusive of the courts of the several States:

First. Of all crimes and offenses cognizable under the authority of the United States. 24 Sept., 1789, c. 20, ss. 9, 11, v. 1, pp. 76, 78.

Martin *v.* Hunter's Lessee, 1 Wh., 329; Houston *v.* Moore, 5 Wh., 24, 29; Prigg *v.* Pennsylvania, 16 Pet., 658; Ely *v.* Peck, 7 Conn., 239; The State *v.* Adams, 4 Blackf., 146; Haney *v.* Sharp, 1 Dana, 442; U. S. *v.* Lathrop, 17 Johns., 4; U. S. *v.* Campbell, Tappan's R., 29; State *v.* McBride, 1 Rice, (So. C.,) 400; Commonwealth *v.* Feely, 1 Va. Cases, 321; Jackson *r.* Rose, 2 Va. Cases, 34; Pond *v.* Vermont Valley R. R. Co., 12 Blatch., 280.

Second. Of all suits for penalties and forfeitures incurred under the laws of the United States. 24 Sept., 1789, c. 20, s. 9, v. 1, p. 76.

Ketland *v.* The Cassius, 2 Dall., 365; Martin *v.* Hunter's Lessee, 1 Wh., 329; Houston *v.* Moore, 5 Wh., 24, 29; Prigg *v.* Pennsylvania, 16 Pet., 658; Hall *v.* Warren, 2 McLean, 332; Ely *v.* Peck, 7 Conn., 239; The State *v.* Adams, 4 Blackf., 146; Haney *v.* Sharp, 1 Dana, 442; U. S. *v.* Lathrop, 17 Johns., 4; U. S. *v.* Campbell, Tappan's R., 276; State *v.* McBride, 1 Rice, (So. C.,) 400; Commonwealth *v.* Feely, 1 Va. Cases, 321; Jackson *v.* Rose, 2 Va. Cases, 34.

Third. Of all civil causes of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; saving to suitors, in all cases, the right of a common-law remedy, where the common law is competent to give it. 24 Sept., 1789, c. 20 s. 9, v. 1, p. 76.

The Hine *v.* Trevor, 4 Wall., 555, (569;) The Belfast, 7 Wall., 625.

Fourth. Of all seizures under the laws of the United States, on land or on waters not within admiralty and maritime jurisdiction. 24 Sept., 1789, c. 20, s. 9, v. 1, p. 76. 13 July, 1866, c. 184, s. 9, v. 14, p. 111. 3 Mar., 1867, c. 169, s. 25, v. 14, p. 483. 6 Aug., 1861, c. 60, s. 2, v. 12, p. 319.—Slocum *v.* Mayberry, 2 Wh., 1; Gelston *v.* Hoyt, 3 Wh., 246, (312.)

Fifth. Of all cases arising under the patent-right or copyright laws of the United States. Patent and copyright cases.

8 July, 1870, c. 230, ss. 55, 56, 58, 106, v. 16, pp. 206, 207, 215.

Sixth. Of all matters and proceedings in bankruptcy. 2 Mar., 1867, c. 176, s. 1, v. 14, p. 517.—Lathrop's Assignee *v.* Drake et al., 91 U. S., 516; Claflin *v.* Houseman, assignee, 93 U. S., 130; Shearman et al. *v.* Bingham et al., 1 Low., 575; *In re* The International Ins. Co., 2 Low., 97.

Seventh. Of all controversies of a civil nature, where a State is a party, except between a State and its citizens, or between a State and citizens of other States, or aliens. States. 24 Sept., 1789, c. 20, s. 13, v. 1, p. 80.

Georgia *v.* Brailsford, 2 Dall., 402; Chisholm *v.* Georgia, 2 Dall., 419; Hollingsworth *v.* Virginia, 3 Dall., 378; New York *v.* Connecticut, 4 Dall., 1; Governor of Georgia *v.* Madrazo, 1 Pet., 110; New Jersey *v.* New York, 5 Pet., 284; Rhode Island *v.* Massachusetts, 12 Pet., 657; Florida *v.* Georgia, 11 How., 293.

[*Eighth. Of all suits or proceedings against embassadors, or other public ministers, or their domestics, or domestic servants, or against consuls or vice consuls.*] *Foreign ministers and their servants, and consuls.*

24 Sept., 1789, c. 20, ss. 9, 11, 13, v. 1, pp. 76, 78, 80. 18 *June*, 1874. *c.* 301, *v.* 18, *p.* 78. 18 *Feb.*, 1875, *c.* 80, *v.* 18, *p.* 318. U. S. *v.* Ravara, 2 Dall., 297; Cohens *v.* Virginia, 6 Wh., 407; Davis *v.* Packard, 7 Pet., 276; St. Luke's Hospital *v.* Barkley et al., 3 Blachf., 259.

SEC. 712. The justices of the Supreme Court, the circuit judges, and the district judges, hereafter appointed, shall take the following oath before they proceed to perform the duties of their respective offices: "I, ——— ———, do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will administer justice without respect to persons, and do equal right to the poor and to the rich, and that I will faithfully and impartially discharge and perform all the duties incumbent on me as ———, according to the best of my abilities and understanding, agreeably to the Constitution and laws of the United States: So help me God." Oath of United States judges. 24 Sept., 1789, c. 20, s. 8, v. 1, p. 76. *In re* Sime & Co., 2 Saw., 320.

SEC. 713. It shall not be lawful for any judge appointed under the authority of the United States to exercise the profession or employment of counsel or attorney, or to be engaged in the practice of the law. And any person offending against the prohibition of this section shall be deemed guilty of a high misdemeanor. Judges prohibited from practicing law. 18 Dec., 1812, c. 5, v. 2, p. 788.

SEC. 714. When any judge of any court of the United States resigns his office, after having held his commission as such at least ten years, and having attained the age of seventy years, he shall, during the residue of his natural life, receive the same salary which was by law payable to him at the time of his resignation. Judges resigning entitled, in certain cases, to salary for life. 10 April, 1869, c. 22, s. 5, v. 16, p. 45. 2 *June*, 1876, *c.* 119, *v.* 19, *p.* 57.